

Table of Contents

Towards Clean Metallurgical Processing for Profit, Social and Environmental Stewardship

Foreword	v
Editors' Biographies	vii
Symposium Session Chairs.....	ix

CLEAN PYROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSING - GENERAL

Metallurgical Process Advances Historically Reduce Resource Use and Pollution	3
<i>H.J. McQueen</i>	
Management of Environmental Emissions at Boliden Harjavalta Oy's Smelter	15
<i>H.-L. Heikkilä and E. Peuraniemi</i>	
Redesign of Furnace No. 1 at the Pobuzhsky Ferronickel Combine.....	29
<i>M. Jastrzebski, T. Koehler, K. Wallace, N.V. Novikov, N. Novikov, B. Zaporozhets, D. Shevchenko, N. Kryzhanovskaya and I. Kapran</i>	
Industrial Evaluation of Sonic Injection in a Peirce-Smith Converter at the Lonmin Platinum Smelter	43
<i>J.P.T. Kapusta, J. Davis, G.A. Bezuidenhout,, S. Lefume and D.K. Chibwe</i>	
Thermal Plasma Torches for Metallurgical Applications	59
<i>L. Rao and P. Carabin</i>	
The Capture, Concentration and Conversion of Waste Heat to Electricity in Pyro-metallurgical Industries	69
<i>N. Razavinia, F. Mucciardi, F. Hassani and M. Al-Khawaja</i>	
Open Access to Metallurgical Publications	79
<i>R.T. Jones</i>	
Red Herrings on the Path of Technology Development: Capital Destruction in the Pursuit of a Bad Idea.....	89
<i>L.M. Southwick</i>	

CLEAN PYROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSING - APPLICATIONS

Fluid Bed Roasting of Metal Ores and Concentrates for Arsenic Removal	109
<i>K. Adham and C. Lee</i>	
Towards Sonic Injection in Peirce-Smith Converters: Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD) Modelling of Study.....	117
<i>D.K. Chibwe, G. Akdogan, S.M. Bradshaw, G.A. Bezuidenhout, J. Davis, J.J. Eksteen and J.P.T. Kapusta</i>	
Major Reduction of the Environmental Footprint in Concentrate Drying	131
<i>J. Talja, S. Chen and H. Mansikkaviita</i>	

Factors Influencing the Residence Time Distribution in Continuously-fed batch-tapped Furnaces	141
<i>R.T. Jones and Q.G. Reynolds</i>	
Mechanochemical Processing of Enargite: From Arsenic Elimination to Nanocopper Production.....	151
<i>P. Baláž, Z. Bujňáková, A. Zorkovská and S. Castro</i>	
Influence of the CaO, Al ₂ O ₃ and Fe ₃ O ₄ Content in the Slag of the ISASMEL™ Furnace at Southern Peru Ilo Smelter	159
<i>E. Herrera and L. Mariscal</i>	
Clean And Efficient Roasting Solutions with Outotec’s Cutting-edge Technology	169
<i>A. Charitos, J. Hammerschmidt, K. Hasselwander and K. Knabel</i>	
A Mathematical Model for Direct Thermal Heat Recovery From Metallurgical Slags	183
<i>S. Esfahani, Y. Kawachi and M. Barati</i>	

CLEAN HYDROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSING – GENERAL

Simultaneous Recovery of Valuable Metals From Automotive Catalysts Through Hydrometallurgical Processing.....	197
<i>R. Rumpold and J. Antrekowitsch</i>	
Triple Segmented Intercell Bar: a Contribution in Copper Electrowinning.....	211
<i>E.P. Wiechmann, L.G. Muñoz, P.E. Aqueveque, J.A. Henríquez and G.A. Vidal</i>	
Closed Circuit Precious Metals Extraction with Recycled Halogens	221
<i>D. Gagnon, J.-M. Lalancette, B. Dubreuil and D. Lemieux</i>	
Treatment of Hydromet Processing Crude Using Decanter Centrifuge	229
<i>T. Hartmann and J. Kramer</i>	
Technology of High-Purity Silicon Dioxide Production.....	237
<i>A.N. Dyachenko and R.I. Kraydenko</i>	
Liquid-liquid-liquid Three Phase Extraction: A Promising Strategy for Multi-metal Separation From Complex Systems	251
<i>K. Huang and H. Liu</i>	

CLEAN HYDROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSING – LEACHING

Elemental Sulfur Removal From Hydrometallurgical Leach Residue via Polysulfides: Process Considerations	263
<i>J.E. Halfyard, K. Hawboldt, I.A. Harrison and C. Bottaro</i>	
Leaching Behavior of the Roasted Nickel Calcine	275
<i>D. Yu, T.A. Utigard and M. Barati</i>	
Preliminary Investigation for the Development of a Leaching Technology for Gold Extraction From the Buzwagi Copper Sulphide Ores	291
<i>G. Deschênes, H. Guo and Y. Choi</i>	
Dissolution of Low Grade Gold-bearing Material with Chloride/Chlorine Solutions	305
<i>M. Clotilde Apua and A.F. Mulaba-Bafubiandi</i>	
Bioleaching of Pyrrhotite Tailings For Ni Extractioninitial Scoping Tests	315
<i>S. Garg, V.G. Papangelakis, R. Mahadevan, E. Edwards and E. Krause</i>	

Saprolite Leaching and Iron Control in Magnesium Chloride Brines.....	331
<i>D. Duffy, V.G. Papangelakis and B. Davis</i>	

CLEAN EXTRACTIVE METALLURGY IN NOVEL APPLICATIONS

Critical Aspects of Low Grade Ore Beneficiation	347
<i>D. Connelly</i>	
Conventional or High Capacity Thickeners, a Better Choice to Make	363
<i>J.Z. Lu and J.P. Grau</i>	
DROSRITE PLUS™ Treatment of Aluminum and Zinc Drosses	375
<i>P. Carabin, M.G. Drouet, F. Rivard and W.S. Ruff</i>	
Detecting the Direction of Flow in Liquid Aluminum Using an Inverse Heat Transfer Technique	387
<i>M. Sukhram and S.A. Argyropoulos</i>	
Hydrothermal Preparation and Characterization of LiMn ₂ O ₄ for Li-ion Battery Application	399
<i>Y.J. Li, L. Kong, X.M. Xi, W.J. Li, G.L. Li and J. Qiu</i>	
Correlating Microstructure with Simulated Process Parameters in Mg High-pressure Die-castings	409
<i>J.P. Weiler, A. Banerjee, J.T. Wood, J. Jekl and R. Berkmortel</i>	
Author Index.....	421